

Issues Identified by PARC¹ Which Were Not Adequately Addressed Before Chasse’s Death And, in Part, Not since Chasse’s Death

<u>Issue</u>	<u>Findings and Recommendations by PARC</u>
<p align="center">Use of Impact Strikes to Head and Other Vital Areas</p>	<p>PARC 2003 – “Recommendation 3.2: The PPB should expand its written deadly force policy to provide that certain uses of force, such as strikes to the head or other vital areas with impact weapons [including fists, elbows, feet and knees], may not be used unless the officer is justified in using deadly force.”</p> <p>PARC 2005 – reiterated need to implement Recommendation 3.2</p>
<p align="center">Monitoring of Use of Force</p>	<p>PARC 2003 – “Recommendation 3.6: The PPB should require its officers to record their use of force on a separate Use of Force Report. The PPB should use the information from these reports to analyze and manage its officers’ use of force. The PPB should also log and track information from such reports in its early warning system.”</p> <p>PARC 2005 – beyond having officers record their use of force on a separate Use of Force Report, reiterated need to implement Recommendation 3.6 and not allow it to lag</p> <p>PARC 2005 – “Recommendation 2005.1: The PPB should set a firm deadline for making its early intervention system operational and should prioritize its resources so as to ensure meeting that deadline.”</p>
<p align="center">Preventing Sudden Death Syndrome</p>	<p>PARC 2003 – “Recommendation 7.24: The PPB should ensure that officers consistently follow the Bureau’s training and policy in relation to sudden death syndrome and associated prisoner restraint issues.”</p>
<p align="center">Investigations</p>	<p>PARC 2003 – Multiple recommendations regarding the inadequacy of the PPB’s investigation of officer involved shooting deaths and in custody deaths</p>

¹PARC (“Police Assessment Resource Center”) was hired by the City of Portland to review, report and make recommendations on PPB: Officer-Involved Shootings and In-Custody Deaths. Its first report was issued in 8/03 (“PARC 2003”). PARC has issued followup reports in 8/05 (“PARC 2005”), 12/06 and 2/09.